Arrests and Other Deprivations of Liberty of Pregnant Women, 1973-2020

In 2013, the Journal of Public Health Law and Policy published a peer-reviewed study by Lynn M. Paltrow and Jeanne Flavin documenting arrests, detentions, and equivalent deprivations of physical liberty of women between 1973 and 2005 in which being pregnant was a necessary element of the crime or a “but for” reason for the coercive or punitive action taken. The study documented 413 such cases.

National Advocates for Pregnant Women (“NAPW”) has further documented approximately 1,331 such cases from 2006-2020, bringing the total since 1973 to over 1,700 such cases. While each case’s records reside in NAPW’s files, the sources below, taken together, document nearly all of the 1,331 criminal cases independently identified or verified by NAPW.

Investigative Reports, Research and Commentaries:


Wendy A. Bach, Prosecuting Poverty, Criminalizing Care, 60 Wm. & Mary L. Rev. 809 (2019) (documenting 124 cases in Tennessee from 2014 to 2016)


Lynn M. Paltrow, Constitutional Rights for the “Unborn” Would Force Women to Forfeit Theirs, Ms. Magazine, (Apr. 15, 2021) (reporting more than 1,200 cases from 2006-2020 nationwide)

Lynn M. Paltrow & Lisa K. Sangoi, The dangerous state laws that are punishing pregnant people: In the past 10 years, arrests and forced interventions of pregnant women have skyrocketed, ThinkProgress, (Sept. 28, 2016) (reporting more than 1,000 cases in the United States from 1973-2016)
The SIA Legal Team, *Roe's Unfinished Promise: Decriminalizing Abortion Once and For All*, If When How, 2019 (Documenting 21 arrests of people who end their pregnancies and those who have supported them in 20 states since 1973-2018)

**Books:**


**Documentaries:**


